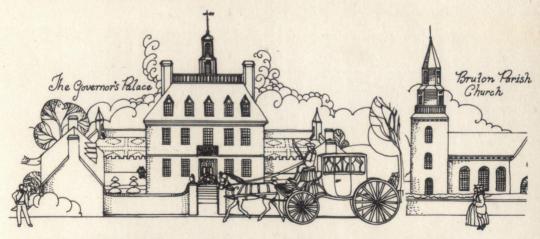
## EIGHTY-FOURTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE ON TAXATION

Sponsored by the

#### NATIONAL TAX ASSOCIATION





Williamsburg Lodge and Conference Center

Williamsburg, Virginia

November 10-13, 1991

# EIGHTY-FOURTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE ON TAXATION

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#### **GENERAL INVITATION**

The Conference sessions are open, and the public is cordially invited to take part in the discussion following the formal papers to the extent that available time permits.

Anyone may take part in the discussion of resolutions submitted for Conference action, but the voting is confined to members of the National Tax Association.

The all inclusive registration fee will be \$200.00 for members of NTA, \$240.00 for nonmembers, and \$100.00 for spouses.

#### MESSAGE CENTER

Arrangements have been made to receive messages and incoming telephone calls. The telephone number for Colonial Williamsburg is:

(804) 220-1000

#### CONTINUING PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION

Certificate of attendance forms indicating the number of CPE hours for each session may be obtained at the registration desk. The total CPE credit for the Conference is 11.75 hours. The certificate may be used as evidence of attendance to satisfy state requirements.

The Association acknowledges with appreciation financial support for the Conference from:

Ashland Oil Company
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#### SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 10, 1991

1:00 PM - REGISTRATION East Gallery/North End
5:30 PM - RECEPTION Virginia Room
7:30 PM

#### MONDAY, NOVEMBER 11, 1991

7:45 AM 5:30 PM

REGISTRATION
East Gallery/North End

OPENING SESSION
Gerard M. Brannon, President,
National Tax Association, presiding

Auditorium

WELCOME ADDRESS

William L. Roberts, Vice President and Chief Financial
Officer, Colonial Williamsburg Foundation

RESPONSE

F. E. Wells, First Vice President, National Tax
Association

ORGANIZATION OF THE CONFERENCE Janet L. Staton, Secretary, National Tax Association

9:15 AM - FIRST GENERAL SESSION 10:30 AM Auditorium

THE STATE AND LOCAL BUDGET CRUNCH Christopher Zimmerman, National Conference of State Legislatures, presiding

THE CURRENT CRISIS IN STATE AND LOCAL FINANCES: ORIGINS AND OUTCOMES Christopher Zimmerman, National Conference of State Legislatures

RECESSIONS: STATE-STRENGTHENING AND WASHINGTON-WEAKENING?

James Edwin Kee, George Washington University John Shannon, The Urban Intitute

FISCAL STRESS IN URBAN AREAS
David Sjoquist, Roy W. Bahl and Jorge
Martinez-Vazquez, Georgia State University

10:30 AM -10:45 AM **COFFEE BREAK** 

10:45 AM -12:15 PM FIRST CONCURRENT SESSION

Room B

TAXES AND BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONAL CHOICE George Plesko, Northeastern University, presiding

CHANGES IN ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE SINCE THE TAX REFORM ACT OF 1986 Susan Nelson, U. S. Department of the Treasury

STATE EXPERIENCE WITH S CORPORATIONS
John Hudder, NYS Department of Taxation and
Finance

and

Patrice Cohen, NYS Department of Taxation and Finance

TAXES AND ORGANIZATIONAL FORM: THE RISE AND FALL OF PUBLICLY TRADED PARTNERSHIPS William Gentry, Duke University

**DISCUSSANTS** 

Jane G. Gravelle, Congressional Research Service Robert Strauss, Carnegie-Mellon University

10:45 AM -12:15 PM SECOND CONCURRENT SESSION

North Ballroom

ADMINISTRATION, COMPLIANCE, ENFORCEMENT Ann Witte, Wellesley College, presiding

CORPORATE TAXATION: THE ROLE OF ADVANCED AGREEMENTS

James Mogle, Sutherland, Asbill & Brennan

(Washington, DC)

A FUNCTIONAL APPROACH TO TAX
ADMINISTRATION
Stanley Puchniak, Manitoba Taxation Division

THE COLORADO AMNESTY: SHORT RUN SUCCESS, LONG RUN FAILURE? James Alm, University of Colorado and

William Beck, U. S. Air Force Academy

#### **DISCUSSANTS**

Helen Tauchen, University of North Carolina William Forst, Virginia Department of Taxation Charles Berry, Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University

10:45 AM -12:15 PM THIRD CONCURRENT SESSION

Tidewater Room

RETHINKING STATE AND LOCAL REVENUE SOURCES

Helen F. Ladd, Duke University, presiding

URBAN LAND TAXATION: FISCAL REFORM FOR THE ECONOMIC REJUVENATION OF CENTER CITIES?

Wallace Oates and Robert Schwab, University of Maryland

RETHINKING STATE AID TO CITIES: THE MINNESOTA CASE

Helen F. Ladd, Duke University Andrew Reschovsky, University of Wisconsin (Madison) John Yinger, Syracuse University

FISCAL EFFECTS OF BROADENING THE SALES TAX BASE: REVENUE ELASTICITY, STABILITY, AND RELIANCE

John L. Mikesell, Indiana University

**DISCUSSANTS** 

Dana Weist, KPMG Peat Marwick (Washington, DC) Robert Rafuse, Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations

12:30 PM -2:00 PM CONFERENCE LUNCHEON Virginia Room F. E. Wells, First Vice President, National Tax Association, presiding

LUNCHEON SPEAKER
Donald S. Beyer, Jr., Lieutenant Governor of Virginia

#### 2:15 PM -3:45 PM

#### SECOND GENERAL SESSION

## ROUND TABLE ON CURRENT FISCAL POLICIES Rosemary Marcuss, Congressional Budget Office, presiding

THE BUDGET DEAL ONE YEAR LATER
Robert Reischauer, Congressional Budget Office

THE BIG FISCAL QUESTIONS CONFRONTING
THE STATES
Steven D. Gold, Rockefeller Institute, SUNY (Albany)

CURRENT FISCAL POLICY: A VIEW FROM BUSINESS Van Doorn Ooms, Committee for Economic Development

#### 3:45 PM -4:00 PM

#### **COFFEE BREAK**

#### 4:00 PM -5:30 PM

#### **COMMITTEE MEETINGS**

Committee meetings are open to anyone wishing to attend.

## EDUCATION IN PUBLIC FINANCE Marion Beaumont, Chair

Room D

GENERAL EQUILIBRIUM MODELING FOR INSTRUCTION AND RESEARCH IN PUBLIC FINANCE: GEMODEL 2.0 AND GEMODEL, USA Sylvester Damus, Economic Council of Canada

PUBLIC FINANCE FOR THE GLOBAL ECONOMY: THE NEW INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC FINANCE COURSE

Bernard P. Herber, University of Arizona

THE USES OF HISTORY IN PUBLIC FINANCE EDUCATION

Michael Veseth, University of Puget Sound

#### FEDERAL TAXATION AND FINANCE

Room B

Yolanda Henderson, Chair George Plesko, Northeastern University, presiding

### IMPROVING THE FEDERAL REVENUE ESTIMATING PROCESS

Rosemary Marcuss, Congressional Budget Office Emil Sunley, Deloitte & Touche John C. Wilkins, Coopers & Lybrand Bernard Schmitt, Joint Committee on Taxation, U. S. Congress

#### PROPERTY TAXATION

Richard Almy, Chair

Room E

### PROPERTY TAXATION OF CONSERVATION LANDS

Joan Youngman, Lincoln Institute of Land Policy

#### PROPERTY TAXATION AND THE CITIES: PENNSYLVANIA'S EXPERIMENT WITH A TWO-RATE TAX SYSTEM Walter Rybeck, Center for Public Dialogue

## STATE INCOME AND BUSINESS TAXATION

Tidewater Room

James F. Buresh, Chair

#### STATE SALES AND USE TAXATION Billy Hamilton, Chair

Tidewater Room

The State Income and Business Taxation Committee and the State Sales and Use Taxation Committee will hold a combined meeting.

# QUILL v. NORTH DAKOTA AND WRIGLEY v. WISCONSIN: WHAT'S GOING ON HERE? Mary Jane Egr, Federation of Tax Administrators Harley T. Duncan, Federation of Tax Administrators

# THE CONNECTICUT SALES TAX-PERSONAL INCOME TAX TRADE-OFF Allan Crystal, Commissioner, Connecticut Department of Revenue Services

SALES AND BUSINESS TAX CHANGES IN TEXAS: EARNED SURPLUS, THE BOX TAX AND OTHER ADVENTURES IN TAXATION William Allaway, Texas Association of Taxpayers THE REVENUE POTENTIAL OF STATE SALES
TAX BASE EXPANSION
Stephen Pollock, Policy Economics Group,
KPMG Peat Marwick

SIGNIFICANT ISSUES IN DETERMINING STATE INCOME TAX BASES AND APPORTIONMENT Sandy Rowe, Hunton and Williams (Richmond, VA)

#### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 12, 1991

7:45 AM -REGISTRATION East Gallery/North End 5:30 PM 8:45 AM -ANNUAL MEETING OF NATIONAL TAX Auditorium ASSOCIATION-TAX INSTITUTE OF AMERICA 9:45 AM Gerard M. Brannon, President NTA-TIA, presiding TREASURER'S REPORT NOMINATING COMMITTEE REPORT PRESENTATION OF NTA-TIA OUTSTANDING DOCTORAL DISSERTATION AWARDS REPORTS OF SELECTED STANDING AND STUDY COMMITTEES PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS Gerard M. Brannon, President, NTA-TIA 9:45 AM -THIRD GENERAL SESSION Auditorium 10:00 AM REPORT OF CONFERENCE RESOLUTIONS COMMITTEE Gerard M. Brannon, President, NTA-TIA, presiding COFFEE BREAK 10:00 AM -10:15 AM 10:15 AM -FOURTH GENERAL SESSION Auditorium 12:15 PM SYSTEMS OF INTERNATIONAL TAXATION

C. Eugene Steuerle, The Urban Institute, presiding

U. S. TAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL
BUSINESS INCOME
Gary C. Hufbauer, Institute for International
Economics

U. S. INTERNATIONAL TAX POLICY FOR A GLOBAL ECONOMY
Robert Patrick and Peter Merrill, Price Waterhouse (Washington, DC)

INTERNATIONAL TAX POLICY AND MULTI-NATIONAL COMPETITIVENESS Martin A. Sullivan, Joint Committee on Taxation

A BUSINESS PERSPECTIVE ON INTERNATIONAL TAX POLICY
F. E. Wells, The Procter & Gamble Company

12:15 PM - LUNCH 1:30 PM On Your Own

1:30 PM -

1:30 PM -

3:00 PM

3:00 PM

FRONTIERS OF PUBLIC FINANCE: 1991

DOCTORAL DISSERTATION AWARD WINNERS

William Oakland, Tulane University, presiding

FOURTH CONCURRENT SESSION

TAX EVASION ENFORCEMENT AND INTER-TEMPORAL CHOICE Arup Banerji, Williams College

THE EFFECTS OF TAXATION ON FINANCIAL DECISIONS AND ORGANIZATIONAL FORM William M. Gentry, Duke University

A GENERAL EQUILIBRIUM ANALYSIS OF LIFETIME TAX INCIDENCE Diane Lim Rogers, Pennsylvania State University

FIFTH CONCURRENT SESSION

Tidewater Room

Room B

ROUND TABLE: WHO WOULD PAY FOR COMPRE-HENSIVE HEALTH INSURANCE REFORM? Lawrence Thompson, U. S. General Accounting Office, presiding

#### **PANELISTS**

Michael Gutowski, U. S. General Accounting Office John Luehrs, National Governors Association Marilyn Moon, The Urban Institute Stanford Ross, Arnold and Porter (Washington, DC) and member OASDHI Board of Trustees

1:30 PM -3:00 PM

#### SIXTH CONCURRENT SESSION

North Ballroom

#### ISSUES IN TRANSFER PRICING

John S. Nolan, Miller & Chevalier (Washington, DC), presiding

## THE INTERNATIONAL TRANSFER TAX PUZZLE: POSSIBLE NEW DIRECTIONS FOR SOLUTIONS

Dale Wickham, Bell, Boyd & Lloyd (Washington, DC)

and

Charles Kerester, Jones, Day, Reavis & Pogue (Cleveland)

## PROBLEMS IN THE DESIGN OF A FEDERAL UNITARY SYSTEM

Michael McIntyre, Wayne State University Law School

## CURRENT ISSUES IN TRANSFER PRICING Barbara Rollinson, International Tax Office, U. S. Department of the Treasury

## DISCUSSANT Emil M. Sunley, Deloitte & Touche (Washington, DC)

1:30 PM -3:00 PM

#### SEVENTH CONCURRENT SESSION

Room DE

#### CORPORATE TAX INTEGRATION

Patric Hendershott, The Ohio State University, presiding

### CORPORATE INTEGRATION IN AN OPEN ECONOMY

Patric Hendershott, The Ohio State University Eric Toder, Congressional Budget Office and Yun-Hi Won, The Ohio State University THE IMPACT OF TAX INTEGRATION ON CORPORATE FINANCING AND REAL CORPORATE INVESTMENT Serge Nadeau, University of Victoria

REAL AND FINANCIAL EFFICIENCY GAINS
FROM CORPORATE TAX INTEGRATION
James B. Mackie, III, Office of Tax Analysis,
U. S. Department of the Treasury
and
Jane G. Gravelle, Congressional Research Service

3:00 PM - COFFEE BREAK 3:15 PM

3:15 PM - COMMITTEE MEETINGS
4:45 PM Committee meetings are open to anyone wishing to attend.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL FISCAL RELATIONS Room B
Robert D. Ebel, Chair

A PANEL ON THE FINANCIAL STATE OF THE STATES
Henry Coleman, Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations, presiding

EQUALIZATION AS A POLICY GOAL FOR INTERGOVERNMENTAL AID
Thomas A. Downes, Northwestern University and
Thomas F. Pogue, University of Iowa

LOCAL NONPROPERTY TAXATION Tidewater Room Donald Ellickson, Chair

A FURTHER EXAMINATION OF SCHOOL DISTRICT INCOME TAXES IN OHIO Howard B. Fleeter, The Ohio State University

BRAINSTORMING: SEVERAL WAYS OF HELPING LOCAL GOVERNMENTS WITH THEIR FINANCIAL NEEDS

PUBLIC UTILITY AND TRANSPORTATION

TAXATION North Ballroom

Dennis J. Simmons, Vice Chair

APPRAISING INVESTOR OWNED ELECTRIC
UTILITIES: HOW IMPORTANT IS "GOODWILL"?
Michael Bell, Johns Hopkins University (1990
Distinguished Award in Applied Research)

EXCLUSION OF INTANGIBLES FROM UNIT VALUATION

Terrence J. Benshoof, Rodriguez & Villalobos (Chicago)

THE TAXATION OF INTANGIBLE ASSETS
AND ENTERPRISE VALUES: THE CAL-TAX
WHITE PAPER
David R. Doerr, California Taxpayers Association

REPORT ON THE 21ST ANNUAL WORKSHOP ON APPRAISAL OF UTILITIES AND RAILROAD PROPERTY FOR AD VALOREM TAXATION Dennis Simmons, Southwestern Bell Telephone Company

TAXATION OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, PRODUCTS AND SERVICES Phillip Mann, Chair

Room A

SOURCE RULES FOR GLOBAL TRADING
F. Scott Farmer, Miller & Chevalier
(Washington, DC)
Robert Katcher, Internal Revenue Service

COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES
James A. Papke, Chair

Room C

5:00 PM -6:00 PM FIFTH GENERAL SESSION

Auditorium

SOME COLONIAL TAX HISTORY
Gerard M. Brannon, Consultant, presiding

PATRICK HENRY AND TAX POLICY John Selby, College of William and Mary

BEFORE JOINT TAX: WHERE EARLY TAX
POLICY MAKERS GOT THEIR IDEAS
Michael Evans, Preston, Gates, Ellis &
Rouvelas (Washington, DC)

MONETIZING THE POST-REVOLUTIONARY AMERICAN ECONOMY: A BICENTENNIAL VIEW OF HAMILTON'S FIRST REPORT TO THE FIRST CONGRESS

Bruce Davie, Arthur Andersen & Co. (Washington, DC)

7:00 PM -8:00 PM RECEPTION

Virginia Room

8:00 PM

COLONIAL DINNER

Virginia Room

ENTERTAINMENT

Provided by Local Arrangements Committee

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 13, 1991

7:45 AM -11:30 AM

REGISTRATION

East Gallery/North End

8:45 AM -10:15 AM EIGHTH CONCURRENT SESSION

Room B

TAX REFORM IN EASTERN EUROPE

Peter Merrill, Price Waterhouse (Washington, DC), presiding

PRE-REFORM TAX SYSTEMS IN EASTERN EUROPE Cheryl Gray, World Bank

A PROPOSAL FOR TAX REFORM IN EASTERN EUROPE

Charles E. McLure, Hoover Institution, Stanford University

ADMINISTRATIVE ASPECTS OF TAX REFORM IN EASTERN EUROPE

Milka Casanegra de Jantscher, International Monetary Fund

DISCUSSANT

George Kopits, International Monetary Fund

8:45 AM -10:15 AM NINTH CONCURRENT SESSION

**Dominion Room** 

CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES IN STATE AND LOCAL TAXATION

Mary Jane Egr, Federation of Tax Administrators, presiding

NEW STATE SUCCESSES IN TAXATION OF MAIL ORDER COMPANIES

Joseph Peel, Assistant Attorney General, State of Tennessee

LEGAL IMPLICATIONS OF RETROACTIVITY AND REFUNDS

Charles Rothfeld, Mayer Brown & Platt (Washington, DC)

RESIDUAL ISSUES IN THE AFTERMATH OF DAVIS v. MICHIGAN AND BEAM v. GEORGIA Otha Gray, Lander College

8:45 AM -10:15 AM TENTH CONCURRENT SESSION

Tidewater Room

THE EARNED INCOME TAX CREDIT AND TRANSFER SYSTEMS

John Karl Scholz, University of Wisconsin (Madison), presiding

ADMINISTERING REFUNDABLE TAX CREDITS
Janet Holtzblatt, Office of Tax Analysis,
U. S. Department of the Treasury

CAN THE EARNED INCOME TAX CREDIT BE MADE TIMELY?

Michael Wiseman, University of Wisconsin (Madison)

CHANGES IN THE ECONOMIC STATUS OF FAMILIES WITH CHILDREN: A LOOK AT TWO COHORTS

John Karl Scholz and Nancy Maritato, University of Wisconsin (Madison)

DISCUSSANTS

Mark Mazur, Joint Committee on Taxation, U. S. Congress

William G. Gale, University of California at Los Angeles Andrew Reschovsky, University of Wisconsin (Madison)

10:30 AM -12:00 NOON

#### ELEVENTH CONCURRENT SESSION

Room B

**EMERGING BUSINESS TAX ISSUES** Geraldine Gerardi, Office of Tax Analysis, U. S. Department of the Treasury, presiding

A COMPARISON OF TAXATION AND MARKETABLE ALLOWANCES AS POLICY TOOLS FOR PROMOTING ENERGY AND **ENVIRONMENTAL POLICIES** Mark Perlis, Dickstein, Shapiro & Morin (Washington, DC)

THE EFFECT OF TAX PLANNING ON FOREIGN INCOME FLOWS OF U.S. MULTINATIONALS

Roseanne Altshuler, Columbia University and Scott Newlon, Office of Tax Analysis, U. S. Department of the Treasury

THE TAXABLE INCOME OF FOREIGN CONTROLLED COMPANIES IN THE U.S.: NEW EMPIRICAL EVIDENCE

Harry Grubert, Office of Tax Analysis, U. S. Department of the Treasury Timothy Goodspeed, Florida International University

Deborah Swenson, Duke University

10:30 AM -12:00 NOON TWELFTH CONCURRENT SESSION

Dominion Room

INTERSTATE TAX COMPETITION Daphne Kenyon, Simmons College, presiding

REGIONAL COMPETITIVENESS AND THE CAPITALIZATION OF STATE PERSONAL INCOME TAXES Sally Wallace, Georgia State University

INTERSTATE COMPETITION: THE GOOD,
THE BAD AND THE UGLY
Harley T. Duncan, Federation of Tax
Administrators

INTERJURISDICTIONAL COMPETITION: IS THERE A WAY TO COOL THE FIRES? Michael Wolkoff, University of Rochester

DISCUSSANT

E. Blaine Liner, The Urban Institute

10:30 AM -12:00 NOON THIRTEENTH CONCURRENT SESSION Tidewater Room

FEDERAL TAX DISTRIBUTION ISSUES
Donald Kiefer, Congressional Research
Service, presiding

THE DISTRIBUTION OF EFFECTIVE MARGINAL TAX RATES

Allen H. Lerman and James Cilke, Office of Tax Analysis, U. S. Department of the Treasury

TAXPAYER PREFERENCES ON PROGRESSIVITY
IN THE INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX
Peggy A. Hite, Indiana University
and
Michael L. Roberts, The University of Alabama

FAMILY STRUCTURE AND FEDERAL TAX BURDENS

Frank Sammartino, Richard Kasten and Roberton Williams, Congressional Budget Office

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Virginia

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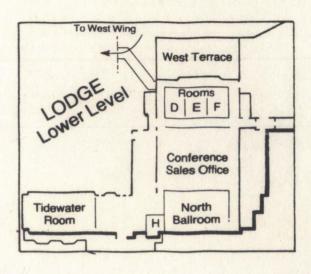
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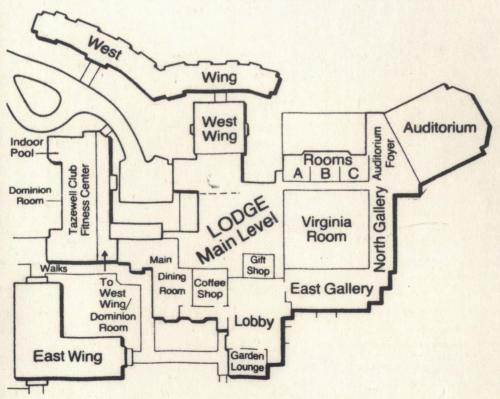
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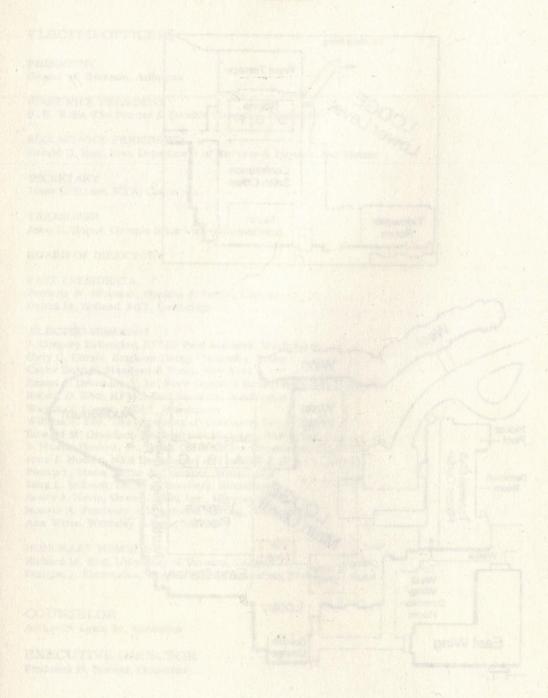
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#### LOCATION OF MEETING ROOMS





#### NOTES





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