

**National Tax Association**

# **43rd Annual Spring Symposium**

**11th Annual State-Local Tax Program  
in association with the  
American Tax Policy Institute**

## **Major Challenges That *The American Taxpayer Relief Act of 2012* Leaves Open for Individuals, Businesses and the Government**

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**May 16–17, 2013   Holiday Inn Capitol   Washington, DC**



**ATPI** American Tax Policy Institute



# 43rd ANNUAL SPRING SYMPOSIUM and 11th ANNUAL STATE-LOCAL TAX PROGRAM in Association with the American Tax Policy Institute

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Diane Lim

## Program Chairs

Larry Ozanne

Joann Weiner

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## MAJOR CHALLENGES THAT THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER RELIEF ACT OF 2012 LEAVES OPEN FOR INDIVIDUALS, BUSINESSES AND THE GOVERNMENT

REGISTRATION - Columbia Foyer  
Thursday, May 16, 7:45 AM - 1:00 PM  
Friday, May 17, 8:00 AM - 12:30 PM

All sessions will  
meet in the  
COLUMBIA BALLROOM

## Thursday, May 16

### 8:45 – 9:00 AM — Welcome and Introduction

*Larry Ozanne, Congressional Budget Office and Joann Weiner, The George Washington University*

### 9:00 – 10:30 AM — Getting Congress, the Administration and Taxpayers to See Eye to Eye on Tax Policy

**Moderators:** *Alex Brill, American Enterprise Institute and Ike Brannon, the R Street Institute*

**Panelists:** *Pamela Olson, PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP  
Lindy Paull, PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP  
Karlyn Bowman, American Enterprise Institute*

### 10:30 – 10:45 AM BREAK

### 10:45 – 12:15 PM — Measuring the Cyclical and Growth Impacts of Tax Policy

**Moderators:** *Peter Merrill, PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP and Benjamin Harris, Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center*

**Panelists:** *Carlos Vegh, University of Maryland at College Park, Daniel Riera-Crichton, Bates College and Guillermo Vuletin, Colby College—  
Tax Multipliers: Pitfalls in Measurement and Identification  
Aaron Butz, Joint Committee on Taxation —The Size of Fiscal Multipliers  
Ruud de Mooij, International Monetary Fund—The Economic Effects of EU-Reforms in Corporate Income Tax Systems*

**Discussants:** *Craig Johnson, U.S. Department of the Treasury  
Benjamin Page, Congressional Budget Office  
Felix Reichling, Congressional Budget Office*

### 12:30 – 1:45 PM — Luncheon— Discovery Ballroom

**Speaker:** *Jason Furman, Principal Deputy Director, National Economic Council*

**Presentation of Davie-Davis Award for Public Service to** *Rosemary Marcuss, Internal Revenue Service, Research, Analysis, and Statistics*

### 2:00 – 3:30 PM — Assessing the Tax Code of 2013: Tax Expenditures, Progressivity, and Incentives

**Moderator:** *Chris Sanchirico, University of Pennsylvania Law School and Wharton School*

*Eric Toder and Joseph Rosenberg, Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center— Evaluating Broad-based Approaches for Limiting Tax Expenditures*

*Benjamin Harris, Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center, and Adam Looney, Brookings Institution— Explaining Recent Trends in Effective Tax Rates*

*Alan Viard, American Enterprise Institute—Marginal Tax Rate Increases: Political Debate and Economic Analysis*

**Discussants:** *Peter Brady, Investment Company Institute  
Frank Sammartino, Congressional Budget Office  
William Randolph, U.S. Department of the Treasury*

**3:30 – 3:45 PM BREAK**

## **3:45 – 5:15 PM — Tax Code Complexity and the Tax Compliance Burden**

**Moderators:** *Susan Boehmer*, Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income and *Edith Brashares*, U.S. Department of the Treasury  
*Alexander Yuskavage*, U.S. Department of the Treasury, *Jason DeBacker*, Middle Tennessee State University, *Bradley T. Heim* and *Anh Tran*, Indiana University—The Impact of Legal Enforcement: An Analysis of Corporate Tax Aggressiveness After an Audit

*Rosemary Marcuss*, *Janice Hedemann*, *John Guyton*, *George Contos*, *Patrick Langetieg*, *Brenda Schafer*, and *Melissa Vigil*, Internal Revenue Service, Research, Analysis, and Statistics, and *Allen Lerman* and *Susan Nelson*, U.S. Department of the Treasury—The Income Tax and Compliance Costs: How Are They Related?

*Joel Slemrod*, University of Michigan, *Thor O. Thoresen* and *Erlend E. Bø*, Statistics Norway, Research Department—Taxes on the Internet: Deterrence Effects of Public Disclosure

**Discussants:** *Laura Kalambokidis*, University of Minnesota  
*George Yin*, University of Virginia Law School  
*Brian Erard*, B. Erard & Associates

## **5:15–6:15 PM — Reception - Discovery Ballroom**

# Friday, May 17

Co-sponsored by the American Tax Policy Institute

## **8:45 – 10:15 AM — Changes in the Organization of Business Activity and Implications for Tax Reform**

**Moderators:** *Anne Moore* and *David Lenter*, Joint Committee on Taxation

*George Plesko*, American Tax Policy Institute and University of Connecticut, Storrs and *Eric Toder*, Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center—The Demographics and Landscape of Business Taxation

*Richard Prisinzano*, *John Kitchen*, *Susan Nelson*, and *James Pearce*, U.S. Department of the Treasury, *Jason DeBacker*, Middle Tennessee State University, and *Matthew Knittel*, Independent Fiscal Office, State of Pennsylvania—Identifying Small Businesses and Their Owners

*William Gale* and *Samuel Brown*, The Brookings Institution—Small Business, Innovation and Tax Policy: A Review

**Discussant:** *Nicholas Bull*, Joint Committee on Taxation  
*Paul Burnham*, Congressional Budget Office

**10:15 – 10:30 AM BREAK**

## **10:30 AM – 12:00 PM — Income Mobility and Inequality**

**Moderator:** *Dennis Zimmerman*, American Tax Policy Institute

*Gerald Auten*, *Geoffrey Gee* and *Nicholas Turner*, U.S. Department of the Treasury—New Perspectives on Income Mobility, Inequality and Taxes

*Seth Giertz*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, *Nada Eissa*, Georgetown University, and *Jacob Mortenson*, Joint Committee on Taxation—Trends and Income Sources for Executives: Evidence from Tax Return Data

*Bruce Meyer*, University of Chicago, The Harris School and *James Sullivan*, University of Notre Dame—Consumption and Income Inequality in the U. S. Since the 1960s

**Discussants:** *Edward Harris*, Congressional Budget Office  
*Mark Borges*, Compensia Inc.  
*Austin Nichols*, Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center

## **PROGRAM COMMITTEE**

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**Joann Weiner**, The George Washington University (**Chair**)

*Gerald Auten*, U.S. Department of the Treasury  
*Susan Boehmer*, Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income  
*Peter Brady*, Investment Company Institute  
*Ike Brannon*, the R Street Institute  
*Edith Brashares*, U.S. Department of the Treasury

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*Anne Moore*, Joint Committee on Taxation  
*Peter Merrill*, PricewaterhouseCoopers, LLC  
*George Plesko*, University of Connecticut, Storrs  
*Chris Sanchirico*, University of Pennsylvania Law School and Wharton School  
*Dennis Zimmerman*, American Tax Policy Institute

## Program Chairs

Elliott Dubin  
Multistate Tax Commission

Gary Wagner  
Old Dominion University

# STATE-LOCAL TAX PROGRAM

## State and Local Finances after the Great Recession

## Friday, May 17, 2013

12:00 – 1:15 PM — Luncheon – Discovery Ballroom

Speaker: *David Brunori*, Tax Analysts

1:30 – 2:45 PM — State and Local Fiscal Conditions and Lessons Learned

Moderator: *Ranjana Madhusudhan*

*Donald Boyd*, Nelson A. Rockefeller Institute of Government— State Finances In and After the Great Recession

*Erick Elder*, University of Arkansas, Little Rock— Revenue Cycles and Risk-Sharing in Local Governments: An Analysis of State Rainy Day Funds

*Robert Tannenwald*, Brandeis University—State and Local Growth and Competitive Strategies In and After the Great Recession

2:45 – 3:00 PM BREAK

3:00 – 4:15 PM — Where Do We Go from Here and What Should States Do?

Moderator: *Yesim Yilmaz*, DC Office of the Chief Financial Officer

*Robert Ebel*, University of the District of Columbia

*William Fox*, The University of Tennessee, Knoxville

*Therese McGuire*, Northwestern University, Kellogg School of Management

*Sally Wallace*, Georgia State University

The NTA and ATPI gratefully acknowledge the contributions of these organizations:



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Washington, DC 20024 Phone: (202) 479-4000 FAX: (202) 488-4627

NTA has blocked a limited number of rooms at \$259 single/double (plus 14.5% tax) for those attending the Symposium. **Please register as soon as possible** to be assured of these rates. **The cutoff date for the NTA block is April 19, 2013 at 12 NOON.**

**Be sure to mention the National Tax Association when making reservations**, which must be accompanied by a first night room deposit or guaranteed with a major credit card. The hotel **will not hold any reservations unless secured by one of the above methods.**

**The National Tax Association does not make or guarantee reservations for those attending the symposium. Attendees are responsible for their own room charges.**

**Check-in time is after 4:00 PM and checkout time is prior to 12:00 NOON. If you must cancel, please notify the hotel within 72 hours prior to arrival date to avoid charges.**

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## REGISTRATION FORM

43rd ANNUAL SPRING SYMPOSIUM - May 16-17, 2013  
11th ANNUAL STATE-LOCAL TAX PROGRAM - May 17 - AFTERNOON

2013 National Tax Association  
Spring Symposium Program  
In Association with the  
American Tax Policy Institute

### REGISTER BY

### MAIL:

National Tax Association  
725 15th Street, NW #600  
Washington, DC 20005-2109

### FAX

(202) 737-7308

**REGISTRATION FEE** includes Sessions, Luncheons, Reception (May 16), and Breaks

\_\_\_\_\_ \$185

**SYMPOSIUM ONLY**

\_\_\_\_\_ \$60

**STATE-LOCAL TAX PROGRAM ONLY**

\_\_\_\_\_ \$210

**SYMPOSIUM AND STATE-LOCAL TAX PROGRAM**

**Please register before May 1, 2013. Cancellations will be refunded minus a \$50 service fee until May 5. No refunds for cancellations after May 11.**

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Program at a Glance

MAJOR CHALLENGES THAT *THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER RELIEF ACT OF 2012* LEAVES OPEN FOR INDIVIDUALS, BUSINESSES AND THE GOVERNMENT

**Thursday, May 16**

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The Size of Fiscal Multipliers  
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Tax Code Complexity and the Tax Compliance Burden

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Trends and Income Sources for Executives: Evidence from Return Data  
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Revenue Cycles and Risk-Sharing in Local Governments: An Analysis of State Rainy Day Funds  
State and Local Growth and Competitive Strategies In and After the Great Recession

Where Do We Go from Here and What States Should Do?



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